

Data Interactions with Optimization

User Group Meeting September 17, 2019 | Louisville, Kentucky



Moulton Falls Bridge | Washington National Parks Service | Eastern Federal Lands

STATISTICS IN COMPANY OF CAMERING

Some interactions we have learned working with several states.

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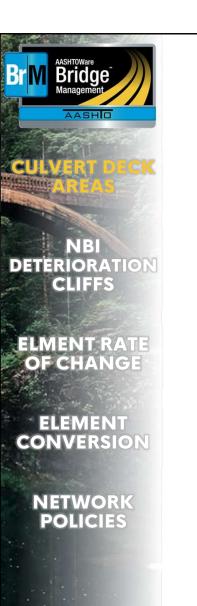


Jira Service Desk

https://bridgeware.atlassian.net/servicedesk/customer/portals

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STATISTICS AND ADDRESS OF THE OWNER.



CULVERT DECK AREAS

CULVERT DECK AREAS

Inspection > Inventory > Design

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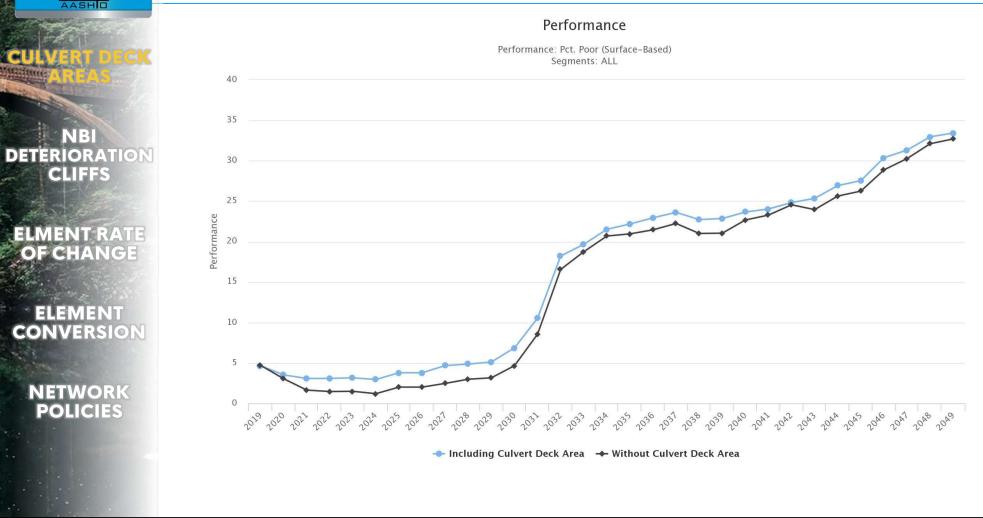
T RATE ANGE	Deck Area:	157	1.800 (SF)	· .	Length		
IENT	Structure Status Bridge Status: 3 A Bridge Lifecycle Phase: nul		▼ Ξ: ▼		Maximum Span Length Structure Length Total Le	(049): 32.152 ft	
RSION	Structure Units	Type	Default	Elemente (#)	Description		Notes
	Key Oliit	Type M Main		Elements (#) 26	Description		loies
/ORK CIES	× 0 0						

First, as a reminder, be aware the optimization uses the bridge.deck_area field because this process pre-dates the FHWA deck area formula. You might not have populated this field for culverts. If you use another program (inspecttech, inspect-x, or a custom inspection solution, make sure this field is being populated.

AASHTOWare Bridge Management	CULVERT DECK AREAS
	Programs > Performance Measures
CULVERT DECK	Performance Measures
	Program: 2019-08 Culvert Example ▼ Scenario: Without Culvert Deck Area ▼
	Select Performance Measures
NBI DETERIORATION	Performance Measures Best Value Worst Value
CLIFFS	Health Index 100.00 0.00 🥒 🗙
	Pct. Good (Surface-Based) 100.00 0.00 🥒 🗙
	Pct. Poor (Surface-Based) 0.00 100.00 🧷 🗙
ELMENT RATE	Pct. Poor (Surface-Based)
OF CHANGE	Culvert NBI Rating
	Database Field Performance 1.00 0.00 Deck NBI Rating
Contraction of the second	Pct. Good (Count-Based)
ELEMENT	Pct. Good/Fair (Count-Based)
CONVERSION	Pct. Good/Fair (Surface-Based)
	Pct. Poor (Count-Based) Health Index Pct. Good (Surface-Based) Pct. Poor (Surface-Based) Utility (Default)
NETWORK	Pct. Poor (Surface-Based) Min: Target: Target: Target: Target: Target: Substructure NBI Rating Min: Target: Target: Target: Min: Target:
NETWORK POLICIES	Superstructure NBI Rating
POLICIES	
	Save Cancel

This deck area is used for the performance measures based on surface areas.

CULVERT DECK AREAS



Note here, in a state with 4% poor by deck area outside of BrM, that not including the culverts leads to a 2% better (or inaccurate) performance measure.

CULVERT DECK AREAS

AREAS							Metric	: • Eng
	Please Select	Benefit Groups	Overriding I	Direct Cost (overrides unit-costs)				
NBI	_Replace Culvert	X	Enabled	Field Name		Cost Per Un	it	Uni sq.f
ERIORATION CLIFFS			Unit Costs					34.
			ID	Element Name	Sepa- rated	Cost Per Mait	Unit	?
			240	Steel Culvert (Replace)		\$ 15000	ft	
MENT RATE CHANGE			241	Re Conc Culvert (Replace)		\$ 10000	ft	
FCHANGE			242	Timber Culvert (Replace)		\$ 10000	ft	
A CONTRACTOR			243	Other Culvert (Replace)		\$ 10000	ft	
LEMENT			244	Masonry Culvert (Replace)		\$ 10000	ft	
NVERSION			245	Pre Concrete Culvert (Replace)		\$ 10000	ft	
			Indirect Cos	st 💻				
			Enabled			Estimation Method		
ETWORK OLICIES			Deferment	Total Indirect Cost Percentage		▼ 20		
OLICIES			li internetti internet	Action Name		Deferment Interval (Yea	ars)	
		Save						

That missing deck area can also affect the costs-per-deck-area.

Bridge

CULVERT DECK AREAS

un Analysis Analysis last run	on 8/23/2019 1:13:26 PM on "Alter	native 1".								
ort-Term Work Items Existing F	or Selected Bridge 🛛 🖿									
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Display System Recommend	dations 🗹 Display Work Candi	idates 📃 Displ	lay Zero Cost Recom	mendations [Display Zero Co	ost Work Candidates	Alternative 1	New Al	ternative	
el. Short-Term Work	Action	Base	Utility	Cost		Benefit / Cost	Cost (\$k) /	Target	Condition	LifeC
Item		Utility	(Change)			(\$k)	Benefit	Year	(Change)	(Cha
Last inspection		96.3	7 96.37 (0.0	0)	\$0				0 90.93 (0	0.00)
System Generated	Rehab Culvert - Network	96.37	96.40 (0.03)		\$20,000	.0015	\$667	2019	91.01 (0.08)	100.00
System Generated	_Rehab Culvert	96.37	96.40 (0.03)		\$20,000	.0015	\$667	2019	91.01 (0.08)	100.00
System Generated	_Replace Bridge	96.37	68.33 (-28.04)		\$394,530	0711	-\$14	2019	90.93 (0.00)	53.26
System Generated	Replace Structure - Network	96.37	54.41 (-41.96)		\$631,248	0665	-\$15	2019	100.00 (9.07)	24.01 (
System Generated	_Replace Culvert	96.37	40.00 (-56.37)		\$4,332,000	013	-\$77	2019	100.00 (9.07)	0.00 (-
					Page size: 10	*				5
	ort-Term Work Items Existing Fo Display System Recommend el. Short-Term Work Item Last inspection System Generated System Generated System Generated System Generated	ort-Term Work Items Existing For Selected Bridge Display System Recommendations el. Short-Term Work Action term Last inspection System Generated System Generated System Generated System Generated Replace Bridge System Generated Replace Structure - Network System Generated System Generated Replace Structure - Network System Generated System Generated Replace Culvert	Display System Recommendations Display Work Candidates Display el. Short-Term Work Item Action Base Utility Last inspection 96.3 System Generated Rehab Culvert - Network 96.37 System Generated _Replace Bridge 96.37 System Generated _Replace Bridge 96.37 System Generated _Replace Structure - Network 96.37 System Generated _Replace Culvert 96.37 System Generated _Replace Culvert 96.37 System Generated _Replace Culvert 96.37	ort-Term Work Items Existing For Selected Bridge Image: Content of the second seco	Short-Term Work Items Existing For Selected Bridge Display Work Candidates Display Zero Cost Recommendations Base Utility Cost Item Action Base Utility Cost Item Short-Term Work Action Base Utility Cost Item Short-Term Work Action Base Utility Cost Item System Generated Rehab Culvert - Network 96.37 96.40 (0.03) Image: Cost System Generated Replace Bridge 96.37 68.33 (-28.04) Image: Cost System Generated Replace Structure - Network 96.37 54.41 (-41.96) Image: Cost System Generated Replace Culvert 96.37 40.00 (-56.37) Image: Cost	Short-Term Work Items Existing For Selected Bridge Display Work Candidates Display Zero Cost Recommendations Cost Recommendations Display Zero Cost Recommendations Display Zero Cost Recommendations Secondatin Cost Recommendations Seconda	Action Base Utility (Change) Cost Recommendations Display Zero Cost Recommendations Display Zero Cost Work Candidates el. Short-Term Work Action Base Utility Utility (Change) Cost (\$k) Benefit / Cost (\$k) Last inspection 96.37 96.37 (0.00) \$0 Source Source	Action Base Utility (Change) Cost Recommendations Display Zero Cost Work Candidates Alternative 1 el. Short-Term Work Action Base Utility Cost Benefit / Cost Cost (\$k) / Benefit Last inspection 96.37 96.37 (0.00) \$0 \$0 System Generated Rehab Culvert - Network 96.37 96.40 (0.03) \$20,000 .0015 \$667 System Generated Rehab Culvert 96.37 96.40 (0.03) \$20,000 .0015 \$667 System Generated Rehab Culvert 96.37 96.40 (0.03) \$20,000 .0015 \$667 System Generated Rehab Culvert 96.37 96.40 (0.03) \$20,000 .0015 \$667 System Generated Rehab Culvert 96.37 96.40 (0.03) \$20,000 .0015 \$667 System Generated Replace Bridge 96.37 96.40 (0.03) \$20,000 .0015 \$667 System Generated Replace Bridge 96.37 64.30 (-28.04) \$394,530 .0015 \$14 System Generated Replace Culvert	ort-Term Work Items Existing For Selected Bridge Display System Recommendations Display Work Candidates Display Zero Cost Recommendations Display Zero Cost Work Candidates Atternative 1 New	ort-Term Work Items Existing For Selected Bridge Display System Recommendations Display Work Candidates Display Zero Cost Recommendations Display Zero Cost Work Candidates Alternative 1 New Alternative Action Base Utility Change) Cost Benefit Benefit Cost Benefit Cost Benefit Benefit Cost Benefit Benefit Cost Benefit Benefit

It will also affect the cost-benefits of work when you look at the LCCA page for the single structure.

AASHTOWare Bridge

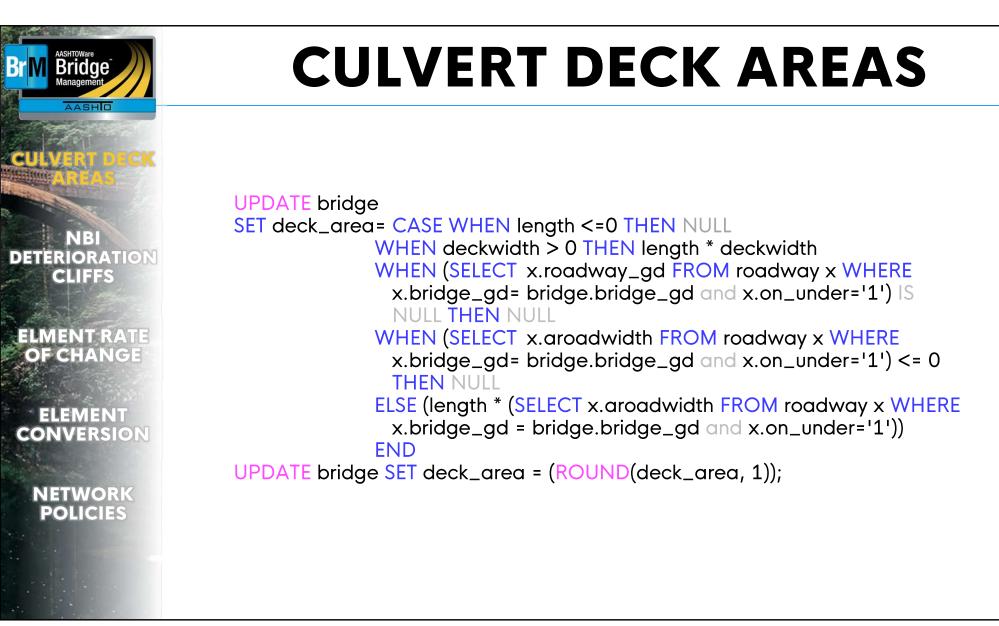
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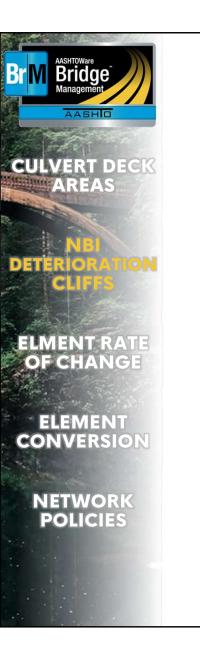
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Here is a quick SQL script to populate your deck areas with the FHWA formula if needed.



NBI DETERIORATION CLIFFS



NBI DETERIORATION CLIFFS

CULVERT DECK

ELMENT RATE OF CHANGE

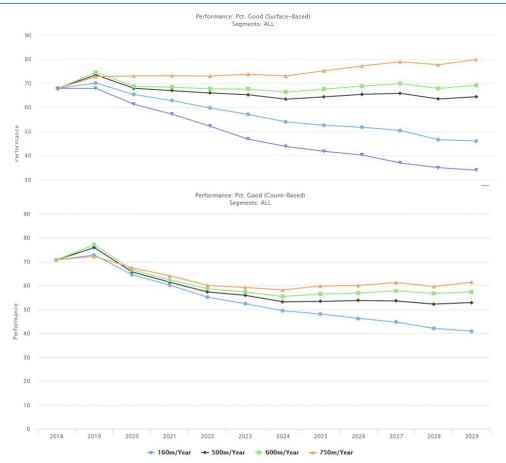
ELEMENT CONVERSION

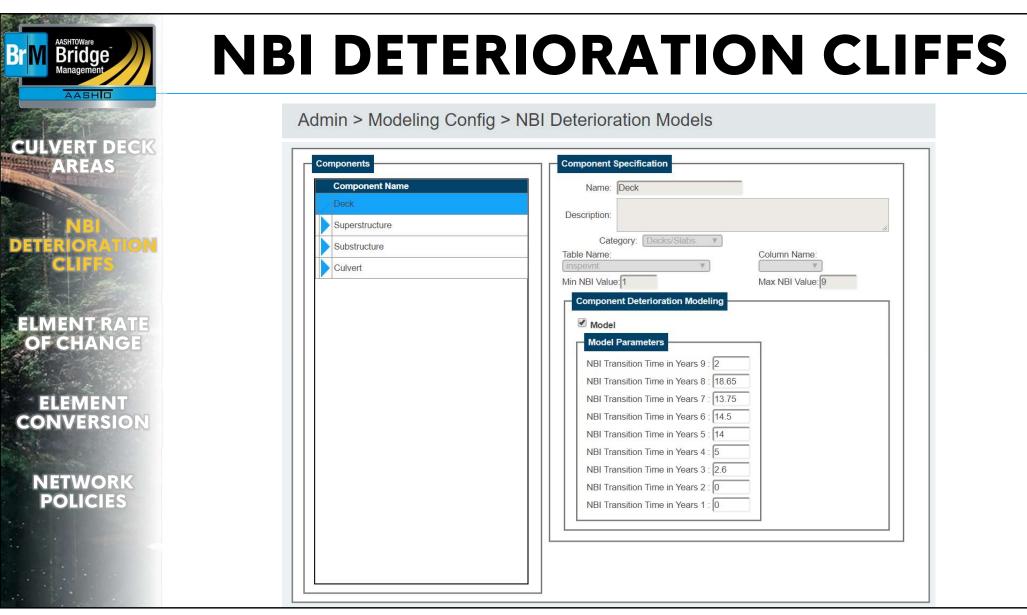
> NETWORK POLICIES

Consider this example early draft run from a DOT:

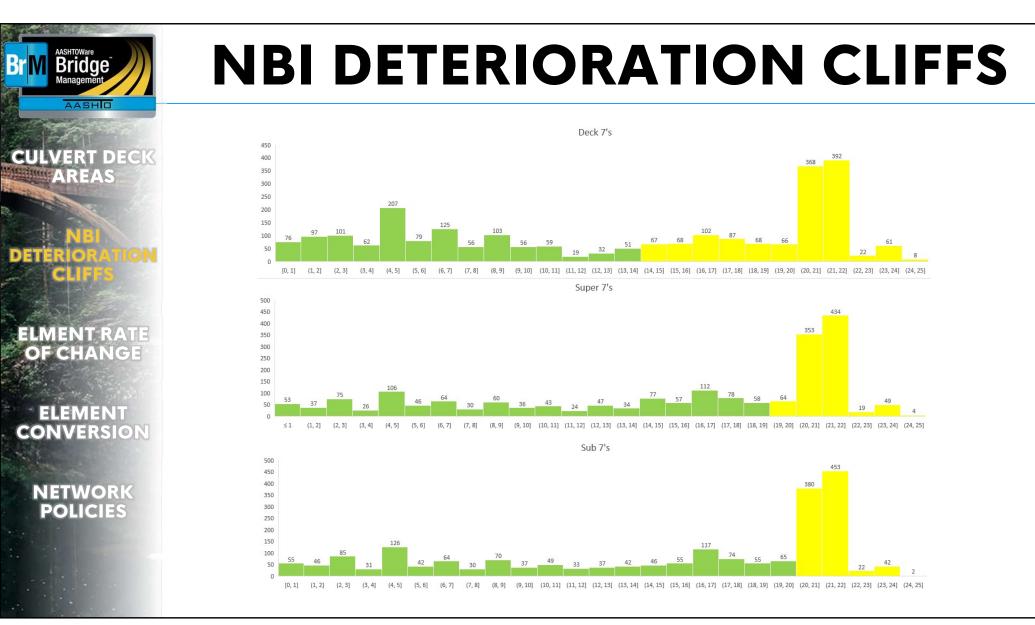
At no funding, low funding or current funding, the % Good area drops quickly (10% in 3 years)

The Count Good drops very quickly no matter the funding.

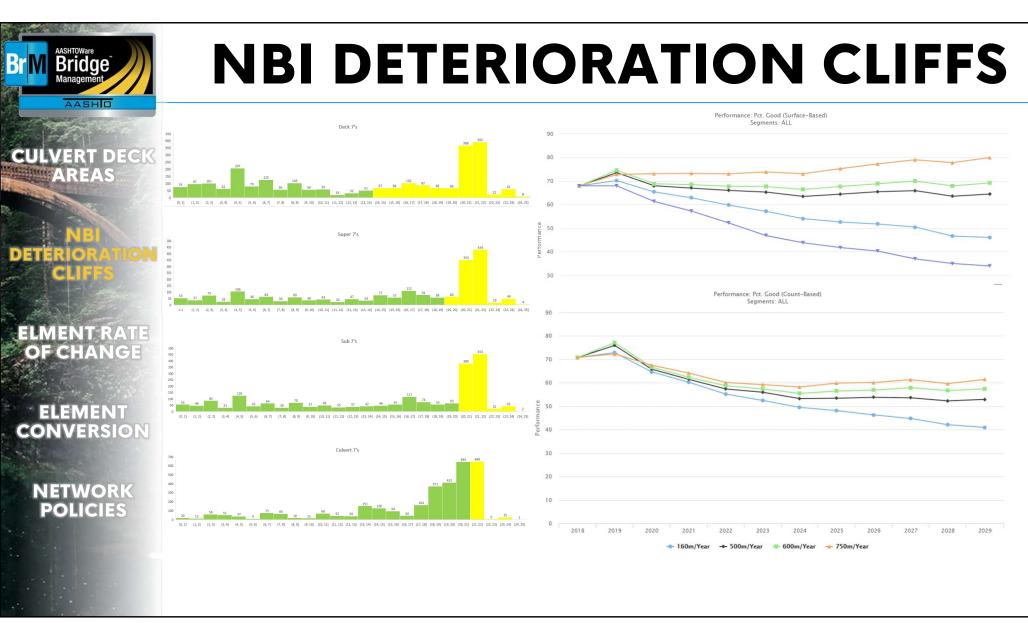




NBI deterioration is a monatonically decreasing number. Meaning it's a fixed number of years as a 5 before dropping to a 4.



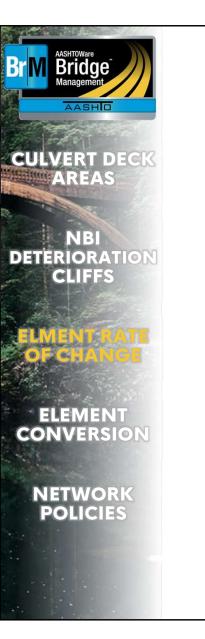
We went and looked into how long a structure has been in a certain condition. In this case, a large number of them have always been 7's as far back as the state has data.



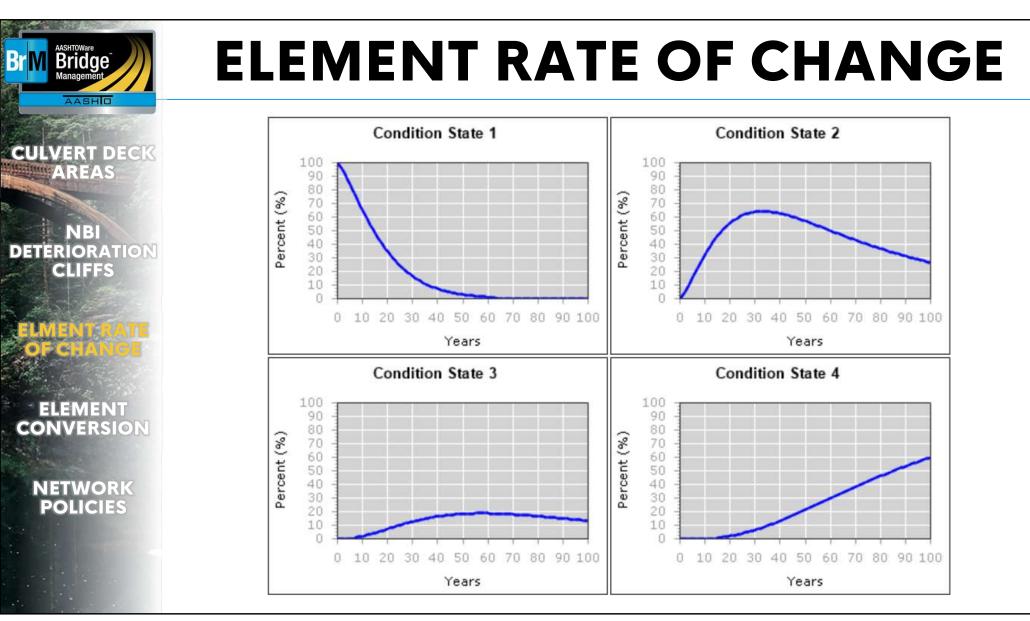
These large flocks of structures deteriorating to fair at the same time causes this steep dropoff in deterioration.

ASHTOWARE Bridge Management AASHID	Admin > Modeling Config > NBI Deterioration Models	IORATION CLIFFS
<text><text></text></text>	Culvert	Component Deterioration Modeling Model Model Parameters NBI Transition Time in Years 9 : 2 NBI Transition Time in Years 8 : 21 NBI Transition Time in Years 7 : 24 NBI Transition Time in Years 6 : 18 NBI Transition Time in Years 5 : 15 NBI Transition Time in Years 4 : 8 NBI Transition Time in Years 3 : 4
NETWORK POLICIES	Network NBI Rating distributions Bridge Filter. Entire Network Re-estimate results Component: Bridge-Level v Latest Inspection Reported Current +5 Years +10 Years NBI Rating 9 1 0 0 NBI Rating 9 1 0 0 0 NBI Rating 6 1521 992 604 295 NBI Rating 7 5538 3728 2213 2092 NBI Rating 6 1248 3330 5006 5166 NBI Rating 5 415 575 741 824 NBI Rating 4 131 156 146 220 NBI Rating 2 0 10 26 22 NBI Rating 2 0 10 26 22 NBI Rating 1 1 0 8 14 NBI Rating 0 0 13 40 103	NBI Transition Time in Years 2 : 0 NBI Transition Time in Years 1 : 0

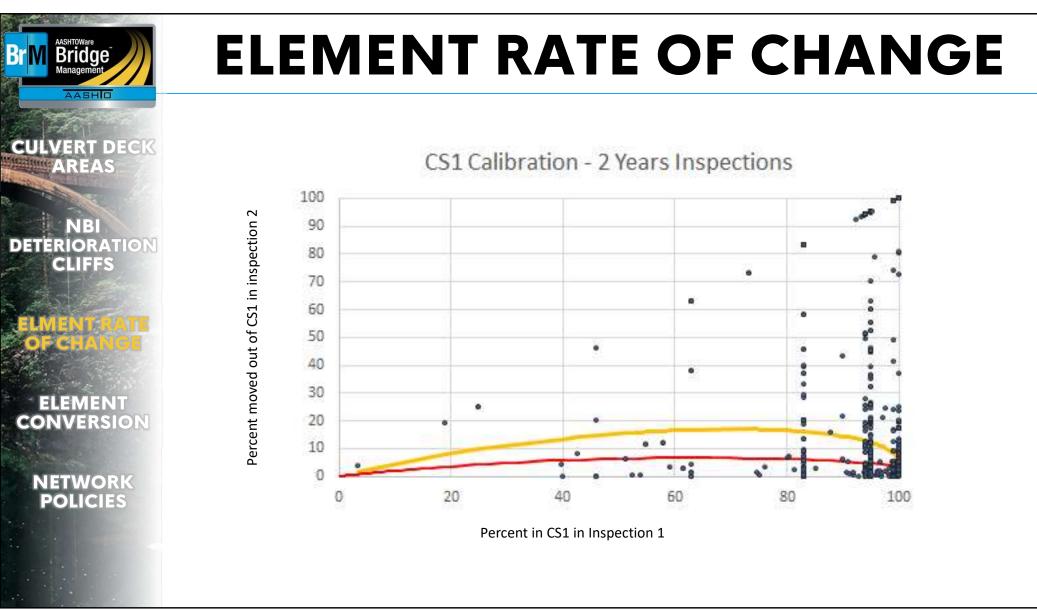
So if you chose to use NBI (or GCR) deterioration, be aware of the quirks in your data which may cause steep deterioration rates.



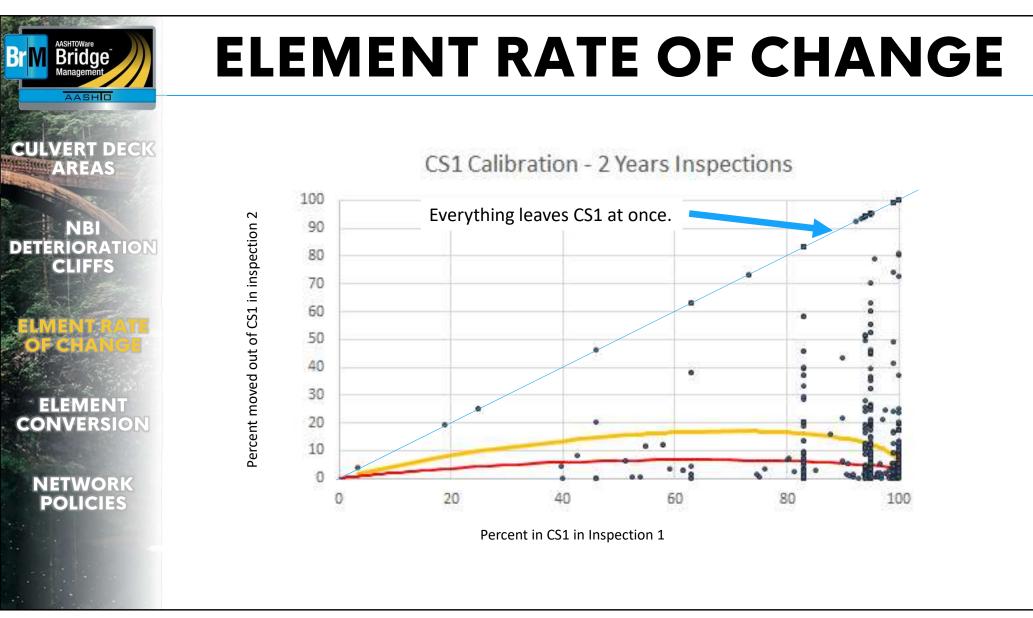
ELEMENT RATE OF CHANGE



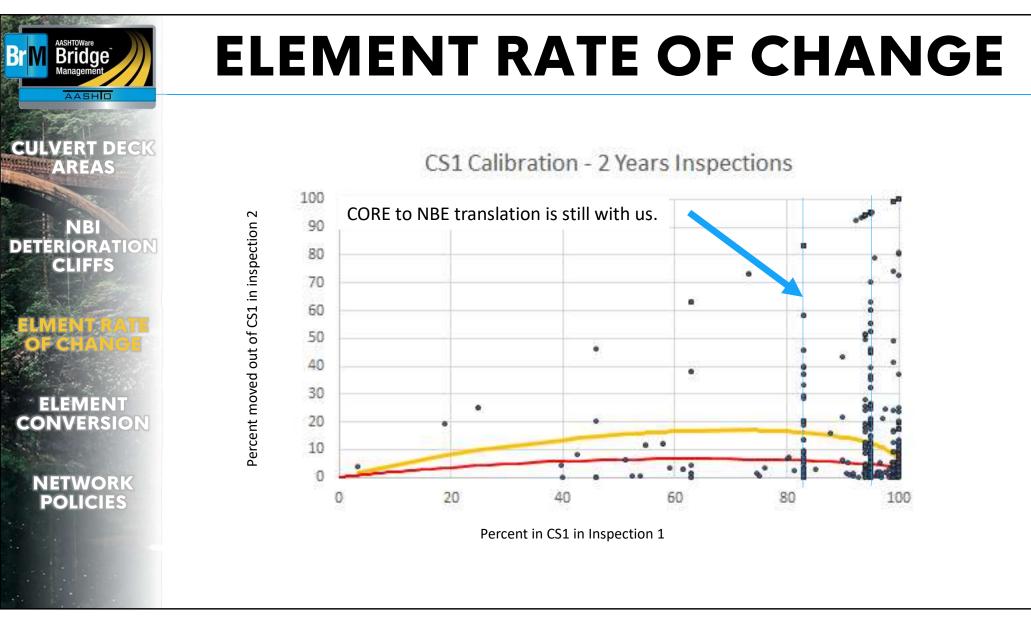
This is the markovian deterioration – the ideal of what we expect from elements.



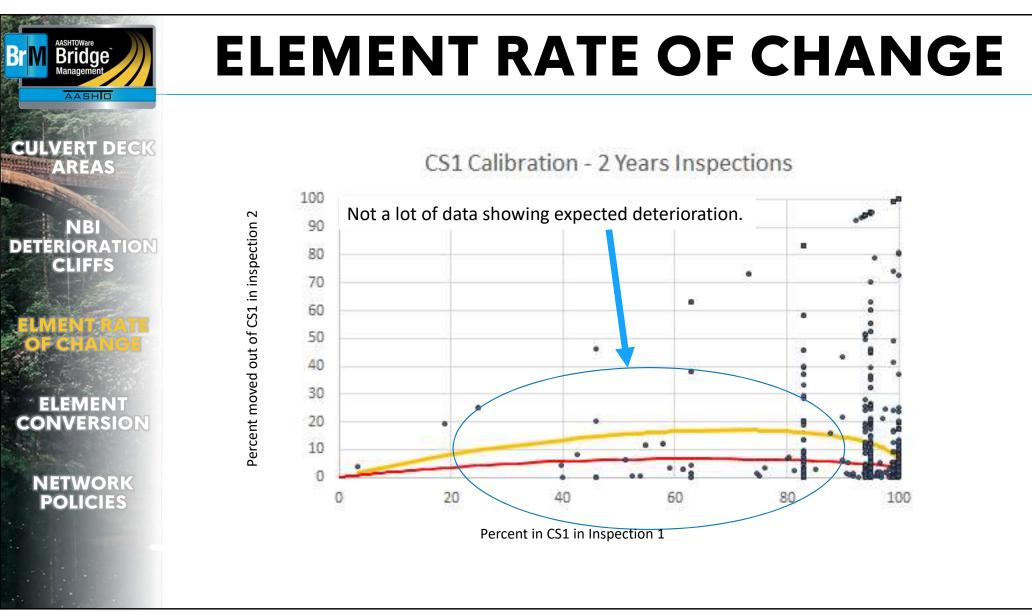
Comparing the rate of deterioration from two inspections in a state produces this interesting graph.



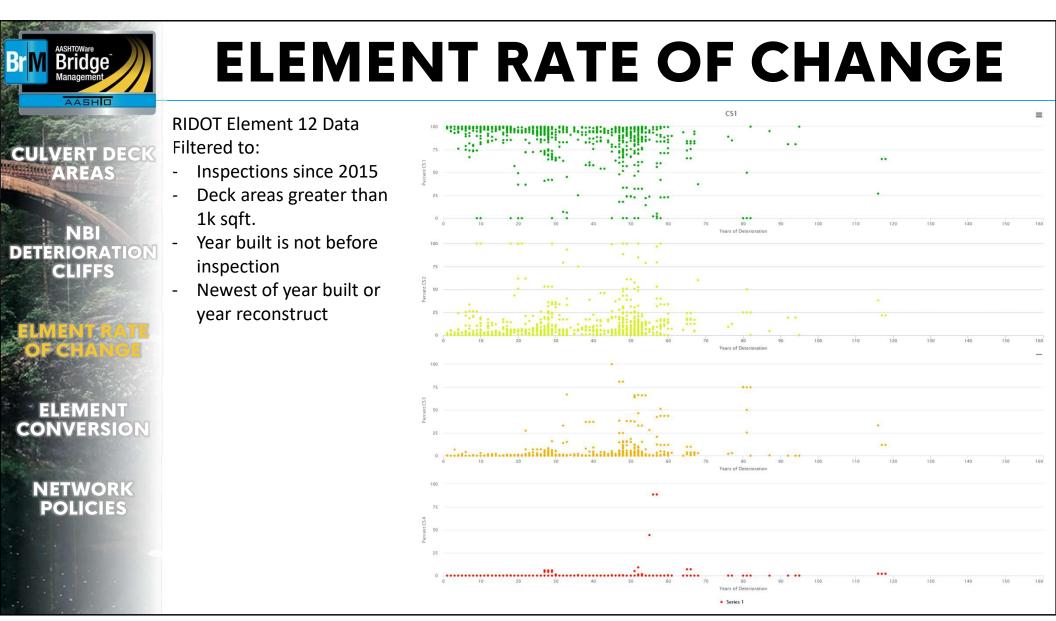
It was more frequent than expected that all of CS1 would leave in an inspection.



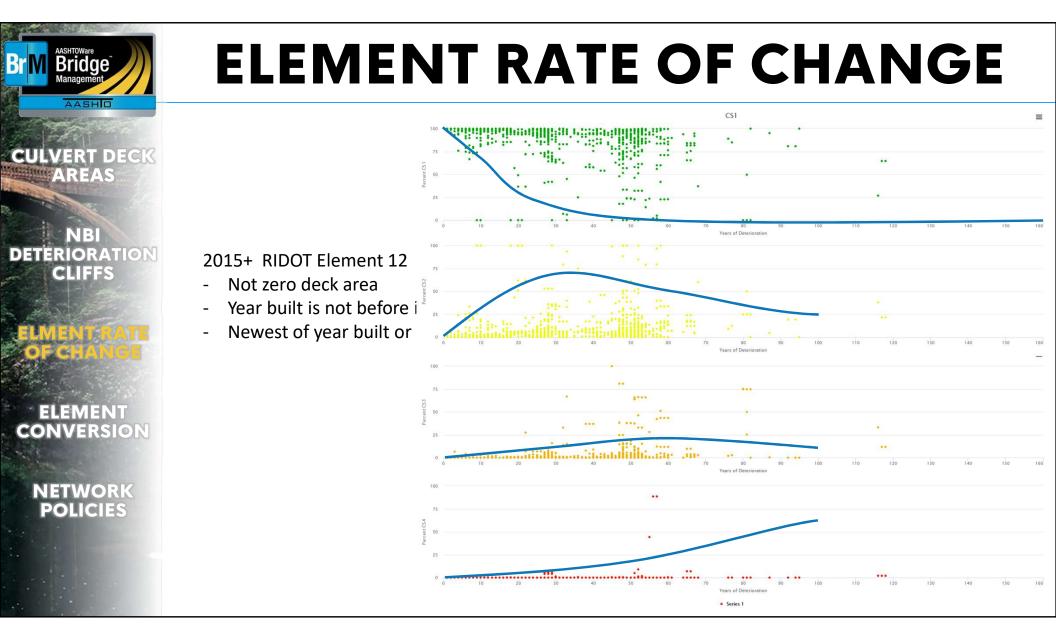
And notice that high percentages of CS1 in the CORE translation zones are still with us.



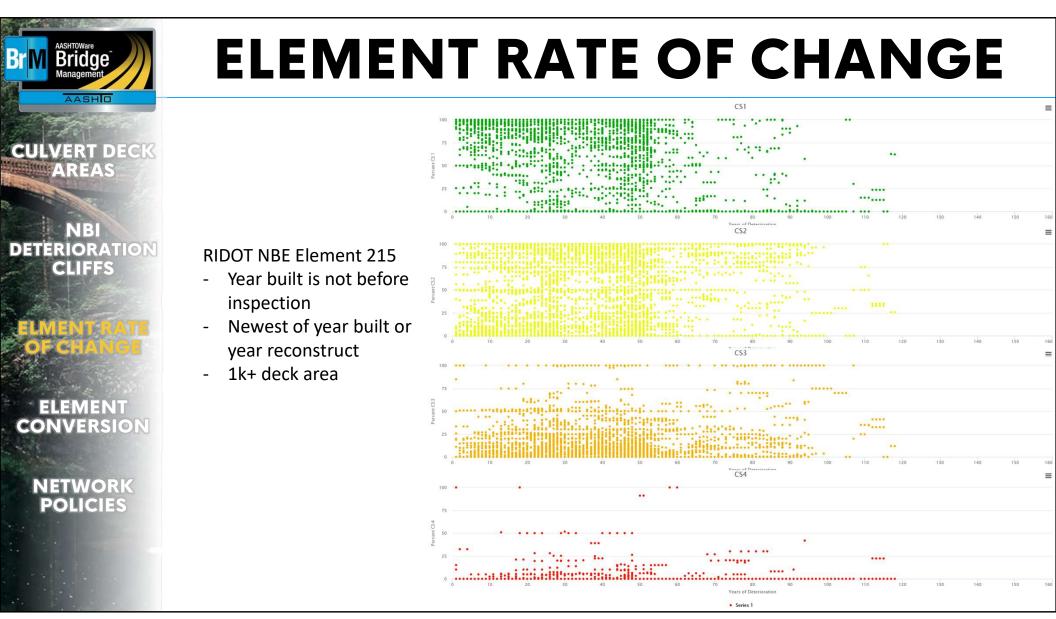
This is where we would expect the deterioration signal, and there wasn't a lot there.



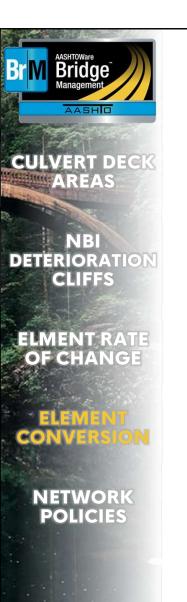
Graphing instead age vs. amount in each condition state, with some basic filters.



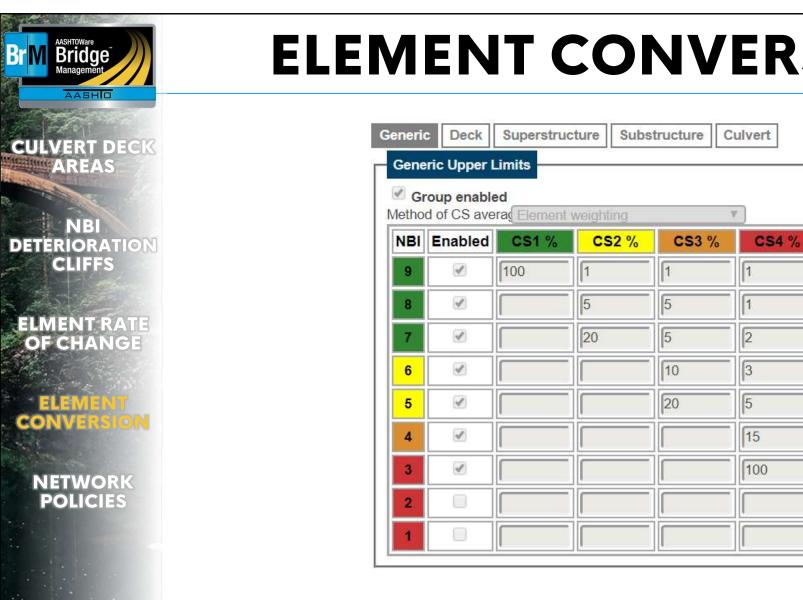
We would expect curves something like this.



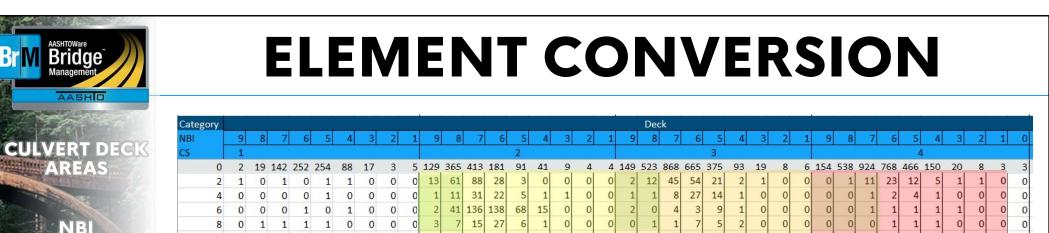
Taking out some of the filters, just shows the match is pretty hard. Computer methods cannot find the pattern in here. Even talking to staticians, the best we can do for now is apply human's best expectations of deterioration.



ELEMENT CONVERSION



ELEMENT CONVERSION



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DETERIORATION

CLIFFS

ELMENT RATE

NETWORK

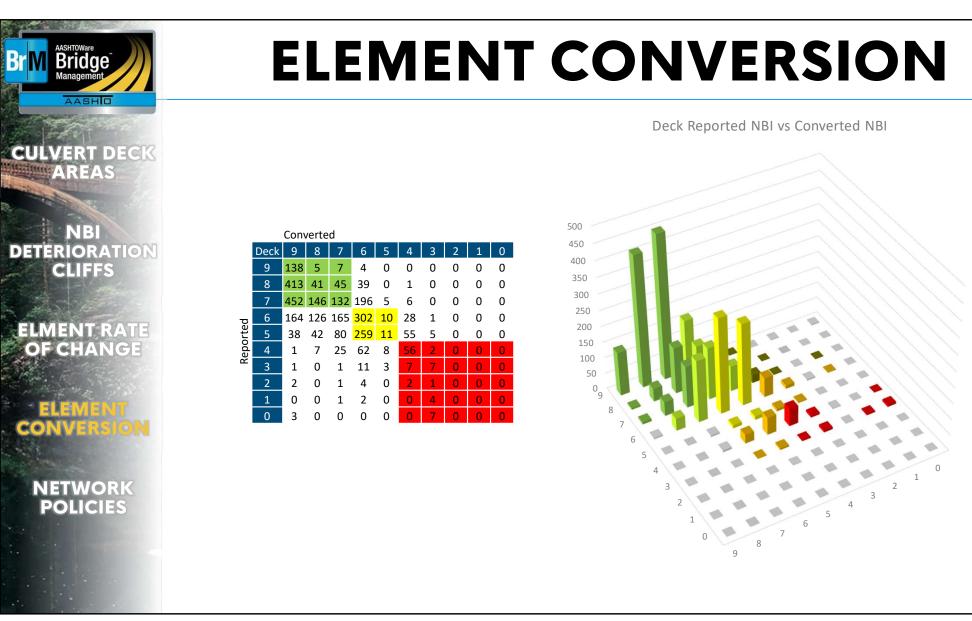
POLICIES



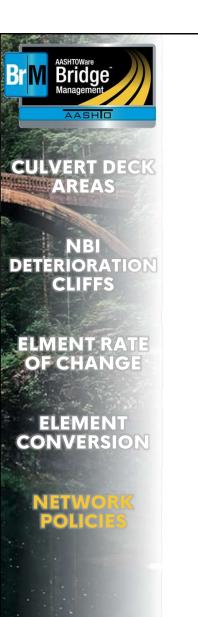
ELEMENT CONVERSION

	Category																	Deck															
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	6	0	0 (0 1	0	1 0	0	0	2 4	41 136	5 138	68	15	0	0	0	2	0	4	3	9	1 (0 0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1 0	0	0
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POLICIES			1																														
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These will not get converted how you would expect when applying FHWA's NBI conversion method. This conversion will probably be greatly improved by adding more controls to the QC process.



For now, be aware that some bridges will be converted to better conditions and some to worse when using element conversion rates.



NETWORK POLICIES

NETWORK POLICIES

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Admin :	> Modeling	Config >	Network	Policies
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Bridae

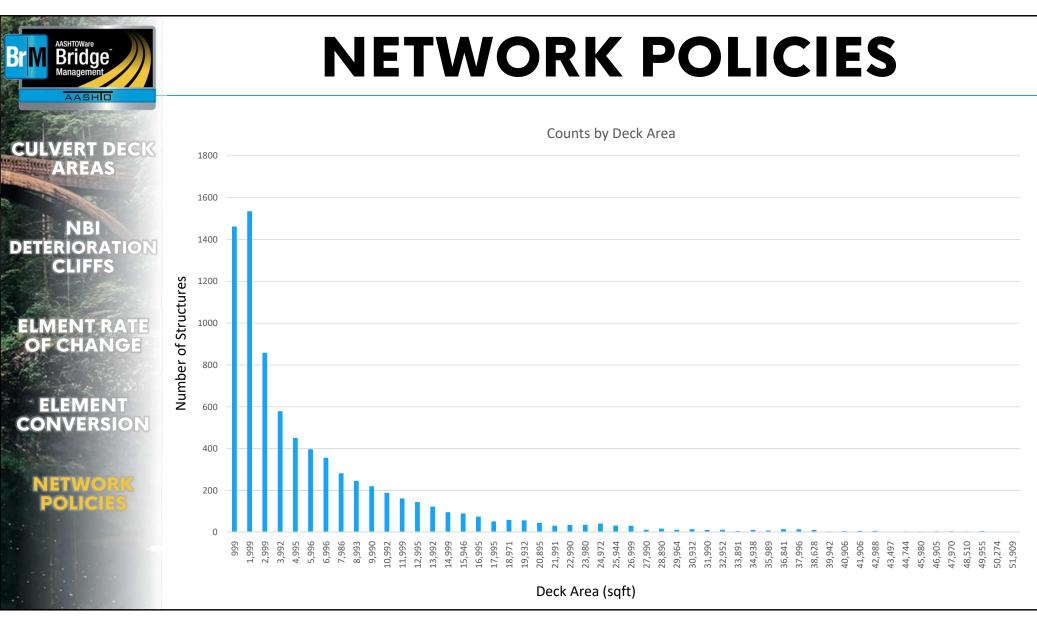
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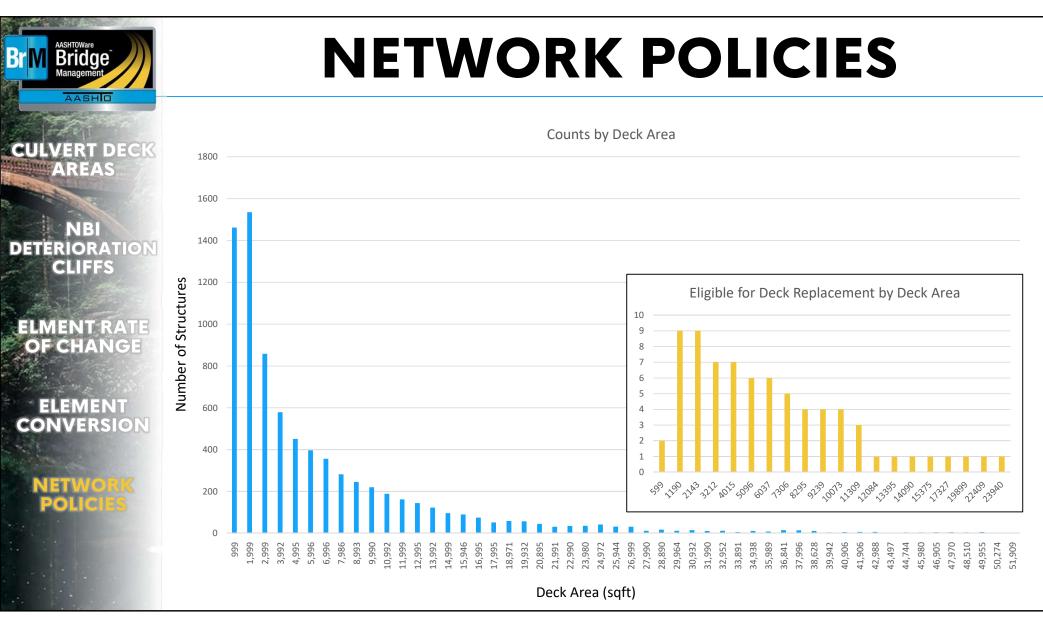
SHID

ULVERT DECK	Network Policy Editor
AREAS	Network Policy Replace Bridge Create New
	Network Policy Details
	Network Policy Name: Replace Bridge
NBI	Active: Actions Details
TERIORATION CLIFFS	Replace Structure - Network Action: Replace Structure - Netw - Project Category: Select a project category -
	Action Conditional Rule
	Summary
LMENT RATE	(Column 'dkrating' of Table 'inspevnt' Is In Set '1 Imminent failure, 2 Critical, 3 Serious, 4 Poor, 5 Fair, 6 Satisfactory')
OF CHANGE	Rule Builder
R. R. Read	Add Condition Add Group
ELEMENT	Type: Column Value In Param Set V Remove Condition
ONVERSION	Table inspevnt Value Is In Value Is Unknown (NBI)
AL	□ 0 Failed
and the second se	 ✓ 2 Critical ✓ 3 Serious
NETWORK	 ✓ 4 Poor ✓ 5 Fair
POLICIES	G Satisfactory
	B Very Good

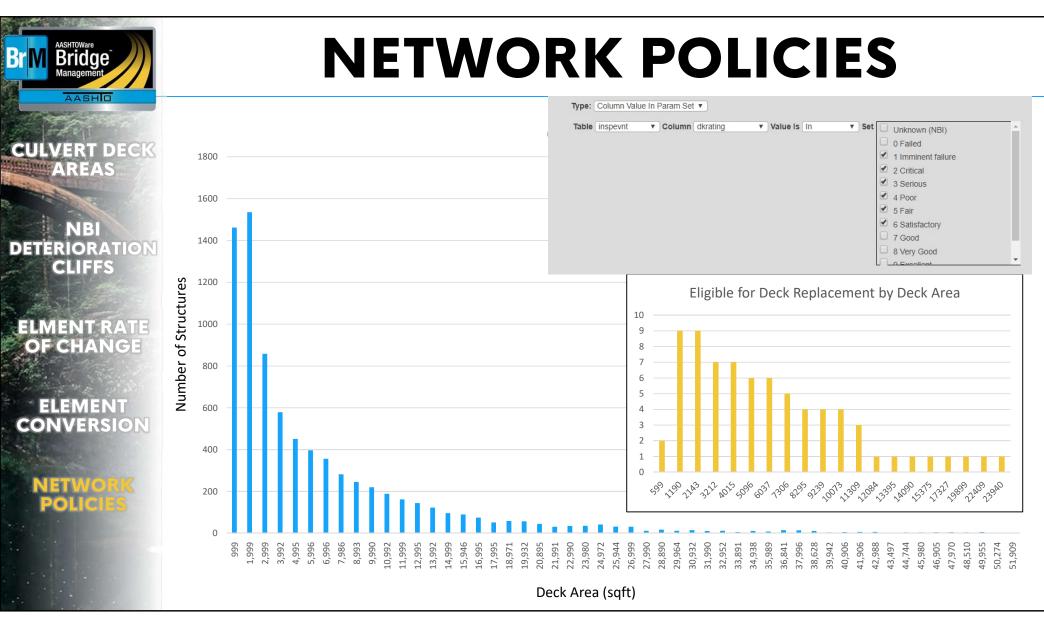
Network policies include limitations about which bridges are eligible for this work.



One state with this inventory expected more replacements.

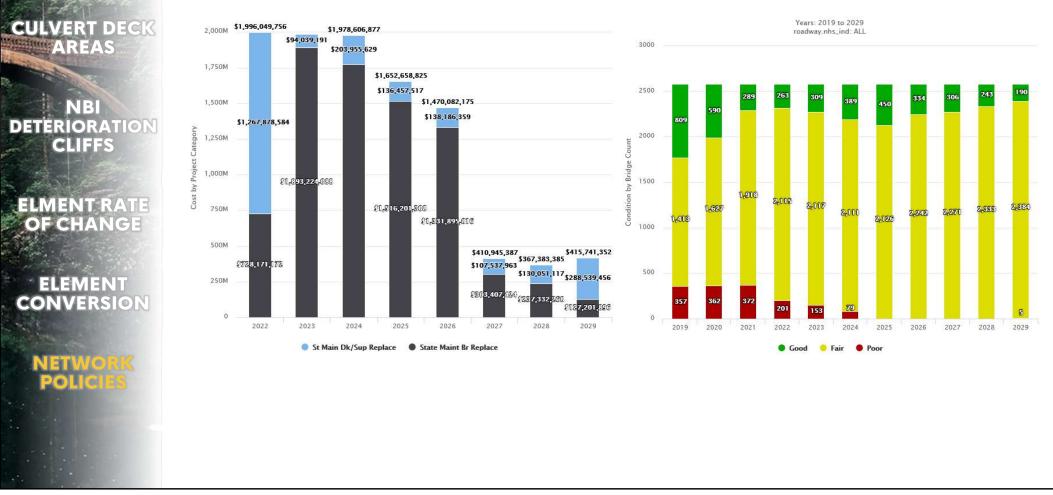


What we found was that very few structures are really eligible for replacement based on those rules. We can't even graph them together in a visible way.



So please keep in mind that based on network policies, not all of your bridges are eligible for work. If that is your intent, you may need to expand the limits of your network policies or remove the conditions all together.

NETWORK POLICIES



Bridae

AASHO

In this particular case, the optimizer stopped spending money after a few years. It can only replace things in poor condition, so you see it leaving money on the table after a few years because of this limitation.

CONTACT



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Jira Service Desk

https://bridgeware.atlassian.net/servicedesk/customer/portals

Moulton Falls Bridge | Washington National Parks Service | Eastern Federal Lands

STATISTICS AND ADDRESS OF THE OWNER.

